

ANNUAL REPORT 2004



MARE

Centre for Maritime Research

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CENTRE FOR MARITIME RESEARCH

MARE

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report charts the developments of the Centre for Maritime Research (MARE) in 2004. It is the fourth annual report issued by MARE since its inception in 2000.

The year 2004 is special in several respects. It witnessed the conclusion of the FISHGOVFOOD thematic network and the launching of two new research programmes in Asia. The first is a new study programme on *Co-operation in a context of crisis*, which is ambitious in its wide geographical scope, and the involvement of research teams from five universities in South Asia. This programme is expected to lay the basis for a better scientific understanding on the real-life management of fisheries in the region. The second is a Co-management study, which highlights the comparative usage of mangrove forests in coastal Vietnam, and contributes to an understanding of the changing functions of mangrove as coastal defences.

Although the FISHGOVFOOD network has completed its task of developing a new governance approach to fisheries, we are happy to announce that its members have decided to establish a more permanent network, entitled FISHGOVNET. This network is coordinated by MARE, with the purpose of carrying on the work on fisheries governance (see www.fishgovnet.org).

MARE is also proud to have published the first two volumes of the new MARE Publication Series in collaboration with the Amsterdam University Press. These books bring together a unique selection of papers on coastal zone development and on coastal tourism, and testify to MARE's wide range of interests and its interdisciplinary approach.

From an organisational point of view 2004 has also been a remarkable year. In the course of this year, SISWO/the Netherlands Institute for the Social Sciences, one of MARE's founding partners and host to its central office, saw itself obliged to discontinue its participation in MARE as a result of internal policy shifts within SISWO. This decision, that will come into effect as of January 1st, 2005, implies that we meanwhile have moved office. The MARE team will miss the wonderful atmosphere of the SISWO-building and the

constructive relationship with its staff.

Leontine Visser
Chair, MARE executive committee

Wageningen, November 2005

2. RESEARCH

MARE aims to collect, advance, and apply scholarly knowledge regarding the relationship between humankind and the marine environment. It takes a worldwide as well as multidisciplinary approach, contributing to academic understanding as well as to the policymaking process. MARE's program is guided by three core themes: fisheries, maritime work worlds, and integrated coastal zone management.

During 2004, MARE engaged in six research projects. These were:

1. *Fisheries Governance and Food Security (FISHGOVFOOD);*
2. *Comparative Study of Entitlements to, and Management of, Maritime Resources in Asia and Africa;*
3. *Co-operation in a Context of Crisis: Public-Private Management of Marine Fisheries in South Asia;*
4. *Ecogovernance and Livelihoods in Berau, East Kalimantan: A Search for Potential;*
5. *Sea Piracy and Robbery in Southeast Asia;*
6. *Comparative Study of Co-Management Sites in Two Coastal Communes of Vietnam;*
7. *Multiple-use Conflicts Within the Inshore Zone of the Netherlands.*

Each of these projects is described in more detail below.

2.1 Fisheries Governance and Food Security - North and South in Concert (Fishgovfood)

Key words:	Sustainability, fisheries, food security
Co-ordinator:	Dr. Maarten Bavinck
Other members:	Prof. Dr. Jan Kooiman (guest), Dr. Derek Johnson, Iris Monnereau (MA).
Starting date:	August 2001
Funding agency:	EC INCO-DEV (PL ICA4-2000-10023)
In collaboration with:	26 academic and policy research institutes in 23 countries.

The aim of the FISHGOVFOOD network was to develop an interdisciplinary and intersectoral approach to the governance of fisheries and food security, with special reference to coastal developing countries. The project period was from 2001 to 2004. Project outputs consist of an academic volume and a policy workbook to be published in 2005/2006.

The FISHGOVFOOD thematic network should have been concluded by July 2004, but the project executive requested, and was granted, a six-month extension. An executive meeting took place from February 16 to 20, 2004 to discuss progress with regard to the academic volume and also to plan the writing of the policy workbook. Rathin Roy, an associate member and consultant, drafted a proposal to the latter end, which was accepted. During 2004, the network was divided into two groups who continued to work on the two outputs. The network organised a final seminar on September 27-30, 2004 in Amsterdam, which was attended by thirteen core members and three external advisors. The seminar discussed the principal chapters of the planned academic book, which is entitled *Fish for Life – Interactive Governance for Fisheries*, and will be published in 2005 as the third volume of the MARE Publication Series. It also made the last plans for the policy workbook, entitled *Interactive Fisheries Governance – a Guide to Practice* (to be published by Eburon Academic Publishers, Delft, 2005). Thanks to an earmarked grant from the Technical Centre for Agricultural and Rural Cooperation (CTA), the workbook will also be translated into French and disseminated widely in developing countries.

The project executive submitted both manuscripts by December 31, 2004 to the respective publishers.

2.2 A Comparative Study of Entitlements to, and Management of, Maritime Resources in Asia and Africa

Key words: maritime resources, management, fisheries, India, West Africa
Co-ordinator: Dr. Maarten Bavinck
Other members: Dr. Derek Johnson
Starting date: 2001

Funding agency: UVA (COF fund), via AMIDSt

The COF-funded research project (2001-2004) involves two PhD projects and compares sea tenure regimes in West Africa (Ghana) and South Asia (Sri Lanka) with the aim of developing entitlement theory for maritime regions. It focuses on fisheries. The Sri Lankan PhD study is further integrated with the IDPAD project (Sept. 2003- 2006) see 2.3.

2.2.1 Migration and Marine Resource Management in West Africa

Key words: management of beach seine fisheries; large-scale regional migration; Ghana (Anlo-Ewe), West Africa.
Promotors: Prof. Dr. Ton Dietz (UvA); Prof. Dr. Leontine Visser (WUR); co-promotor: Dr. Maarten Bavinck
PhD project: Marloes Kraan
Starting date: 2002
Funding Agency: UVA (COF/AMIDSt).
In Collaboration with: University of Ghana, Accra (Ghana).

2.2.2 Strategy and Regulation: Marine Resource Management in Sri Lanka

Key words: maritime resources, management, fisheries, Sri Lanka
Promotors: Prof. Dr. Isa Baud (UVA)
Co-promotor: Dr. Maarten Bavinck
Local supervisor: Dr. Oscar Amarasinghe (University of Ruhuna)
PhD project: Ranjith Wickramasinghe
Starting date: 2004
Funding agency: Indo-Dutch Programme for Alternatives in Development (IDPAD project nr 5.2.110)

2.3 Co-operation in a Context of Crisis: Public-Private Management of Marine Fisheries in South Asia (IDPAD)

Keywords: maritime resources, management, fisheries, India and Sri Lanka

Coordinator/Project Director: Dr. Maarten Bavinck

Funding Agency: Indo-Dutch Programme for Alternatives in Development (IDPAD, project nr 5.2.110). The project's sponsors are the Indian Council for Social Science Research and the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO). Supporting funds come from University of Amsterdam (travel grant).

In Collaboration with: York University, Canada; Department of Industrial Fisheries of Cochin University of Science and Technology, India; Department of Agricultural Economics of Ruhuna University, Sri Lanka.

Advisory board:

Prof. Dr. Svein Jentoft (University of Tromsø, Norway)

Prof. Dr. Leontine Visser (Wageningen University, the Netherlands)

Prof. Dr. Paul Appasamy (Madras School of Economics, India)

Dr. Y.S. Yadava (Intergovernmental Bay of Bengal Programme, India)

Mr. G. Piyasena (Ministry of Fisheries, Sri Lanka)

Mr. V. Vivekanandan (SIFFS, India)

Research Locations:

India: East Godavari District, Andhra Pradesh (Dr. Sarah Southwold); Ramnathapuram District, Tamil Nadu (Dr. Maarten Bavinck); Cochin District, Kerala (Dr. K.T. Thomson, K. Baiju); South Goa District, Goa (Dr. Janet Rubinoff) Junagadh District, Gujarat (Dr. Derek Johnson); Sri Lanka: Hambantota District (Dr. Oscar Amarasinghe, R. Wickramasinghe)

The aim of the project is to assess the institutional responses to the current conditions of crisis in fishing in South Asia. It takes a legal pluralist approach which recognises not only that different stakeholder groups are involved in

fisheries management, but that those different groups may well be operating according to very different sets of assumptions or, even, world views. The assumption is that the effectiveness of fisheries management will be enhanced if the activities of the different stakeholder groups are clearly articulated and constructively inter-related.

The project was launched in a 5-day workshop hosted by the Cochin University of Science and Technology from January 5-9, 2004. It was attended by six senior team members, 2 PhD students, 2 junior staff, and by the members of the project's advisory board. The workshop focused on the elaboration of a common research framework, for which the director had prepared a position paper. It also agreed on a work schedule for the project. Following the workshop, and making use of its inputs, Derek Johnson put together a research handbook that will guide the project during implementation. Subsequently, the various district teams commenced their field studies, which will continue into 2005.

2.3.1 Marine fisheries regulation in Ramnathapuram District, Tamil Nadu, India

Senior researcher: Dr. Maarten Bavinck (AMIDSt)
Associate researcher: K. Karunaharan (Bharatidasan University, Trichy)
Junior researchers: J. Stephen, K. Subramanian, S. Ramdas, J. Hopewell
Starting date: September 2003
In Collaboration with: South Indian Federation of Fishworker Societies (SIFFS)

2.3.2 Marine fisheries regulation in Junagadh District, Gujarat, India

Senior researcher: Dr. Derek Johnson (AMIDSt)
Associate researchers: Dr. Jyothi Sathyapalan
Junior researchers: Narendra Gohil, Kamlesh Fofandi
Starting date: September 2003
In Collaboration with: Centre for Social Studies, Surat

2.4 Ecogovernance and livelihoods in Berau, East Kalimantan (Indonesia): A search for potential

- Key-words: integrated coastal development, interdisciplinarity, livelihood analysis, competing claims, development plan implementation
- Co-ordinator: Prof. Dr. Leontine Visser
- Other members: Dr. K. Obidzinski (CIFOR, Bogor, Indonesia), and Dr. D.S. Adhuri (PMB/LIPI, Jakarta, Indonesia)
- PhD & Postdoc project: Anthropology (2 Postdocs, 1 PhD); Fisheries (2 PhDs); soil science (1 PhD).
- Starting date: Preliminary phase 2003-2004. Proposal submitted Dec. 2004
- Funding Agency: Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences (KNAW) and Foundation for the Advancement of Tropical Research (WOTRO).
- In Collaboration with: Indonesian Institute of Sciences (LIPI); University of Indonesia, Jakarta; Universitas Mulawarman (Samarinda, Kalimantan); local NGO.

Increased international interest in the high biodiversity of the coastal waters of the Berau area challenges regional government policies to formulate and implement ecologically sound strategies for social-economic development of the coastal zone. Recent decentralisation laws give more power to district government agencies. The project aims at the integration of social science and natural science research in order to secure the livelihoods of the coastal people, and to balance development initiatives. This research aims to provide sufficient and reliable baseline data on the livelihoods and resource use of coastal people to support more sustainable coastal development planning and implementation processes.

A preliminary visit to the research sites and appraisal of the Berau coastal districts was carried out in May 2003 by Leontine Visser (MARE/Wageningen), together with Krystof Obidzinski (CIFOR, Bogor), and Dedi. Adhuri (LIPI/Jakarta). In September 2004 a second visit was paid to the Derawan Islands. An integrated research programme for 6 positions was submitted to KNAW /

WOTRO by mid-December 2004.

2.5 Sea Piracy and Robbery in East and Southeast Asia. Ports, Pirates and Hinterlands: Historical and Contemporary perspectives

Co-ordinator: Dr. John Kleinen
Other Members: Dr. Derek Johnson
Starting date: March 2003
Funding agency: International Institute of Asian Studies (IIAS) and Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM)

Maritime piracy is one of the contemporary focal points of media attention. Governments and military experts tend to link international terrorism and maritime piracy as an ongoing threat of the post-Cold War era. In particular, the waters of Southeast Asia, traditionally a major hub and a lifeline between the Middle East and Japan, are seen as a future zone of conflict. Collaboration between IIAS and MARE since 2003 has led to the preparation of a book on piracy. The piracy papers were contributed to the 2003 People and the Sea II MARE conference are being prepared for publication as “Piracy in Southeast Asia “ in 2005 by ISEAS Publications.

Other joint activities

6 March 2004

Piracy in the Asian Seas: Defining an agenda for future research. Roundtable at the AAS Conference San Diego, the United States

23 - 24 September 2004

Maritime Security, Maritime Terrorism and Piracy in Asia. ISEAS-IIAS workshop, Singapore.

2.6 Comparative Study of Co-Management Sites in two coastal communes of Vietnam

Key words: mangroves; coastal zone development; Vietnam
Co-ordinator/ Applicant: John Kleinen
Post Doc project: Dr. Le Thi Van Hue (ISS)
Starting date: 2004
Funding agency: Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO)
In collaboration with: Amsterdam School for Social Science Research (ASSR)

The main objective of the proposed study is to examine the impact of privatisation on mangrove resource use and management practices of local people in Vietnam since the introduction of the economic reforms in 1986 (*doi moi*) by comparing one village (Giao Lac) in the Red River Delta in northern Vietnam, in which mangrove degradation has been reversed and sustainable mangrove management practices have emerged, with another in Central Vietnam (Phuoc Thang), where mangrove degradation has led to increased damage by floods and typhoons. It examines the relationship between people and their environment and the relations between people and other people in relation to resources and resource use.

2.7 An Environmental History of Southeast Asia, 1600-2000

The project consisted of a small research group of four scholars, who carried out research at Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in Wassenaar during the academic year 2003/4 (the Netherlands) (NIAS) regarding the environmental history of Southeast Asia. In addition to Indonesia, three other Southeast Asian countries were studied: the Philippines, Thailand, and Vietnam. By comparing these countries it was possible to study, amongst other issues, the effects of the various cultures on the way people deal with nature, and how variations in the strength of the state influence the way the environment is exploited.

Dr. John Kleinen (University of Amsterdam, the Netherlands; temporarily in

Vietnam), was responsible for the contribution from Vietnam together with colleagues from the Netherlands, Germany and New Zealand. John Kleinen co-organised a workshop with the NIAS Environmental History Group 2003-2004 with the title: *The Wealth of Nature: How Natural Resources Have Shaped Asian History, 1600-2000*. It was held at NIAS on the 24-25 May 2004 and co-funded by NIAS, IAS and NWO.

2.8 Multiple-use Conflicts within the Inshore Zone of the Netherlands

Key words: inshore fisheries, shellfish farming, access regulations, multiple-use conflicts, Wadden Sea and Zeeland (The Netherlands)

Co-ordinator: Dr. Rob van Ginkel

Starting date: 1990

Funding agency: Amsterdam School for Social Science Research (ASSR)

This has been an on-going research study since 1990 on inshore fisheries and multiple-use conflicts. In recent years nature conservation organisations have become new stakeholders in decision-making processes regarding the inshore marine domain. They are in favour of non-utilisation of renewable marine resources and want to turn bodies of water such as the Wadden Sea and the Eastern Schelde into nature parks. Multiple use of the inshore marine domain for fishing purposes can also lead to conflicts between various groups of fishermen using the same locations. This is especially the case because inshore waters are increasingly used for purposes other than fishing and nature conservation. The research analyses how access regulations and multiple uses relate to one another. In 2004, two articles were published on these issues, and a book entitled “Fishermen in the Maelstrom” (forthcoming) is in preparation (see chapter 6 Publications).

3. EDUCATION AND TRAINING

MARE is involved in several Bachelor and Master programmes on the use of coastal and marine resources, in close co-operation with the C.M. Kan Institute, the University of Amsterdam and the Rural Development Sociology Group of Wageningen University.

3.1 International course on Alternative Approaches to Fisheries Management

Key words: co-management, integrated approach, information needs, tools for management

Responsible team member: Dr. Maarten Bavinck

Starting date: 2000

Since 2000 the International Agricultural Centre (IAC) in Wageningen has organised this seven-week training course. The course committee consists of three persons, representing IAC, Wageningen University (Department of Fisheries and Aquaculture), and MARE.

The international course is intended for staff of government departments and non-governmental organisations with a longstanding involvement in fisheries development in the South. It consists of two parts: a four-week module on Fisheries Management: Perspectives, Information and Co-Management, and a three-week module on Tools for Fisheries Management. The starting point is the practice of fisheries management, against the background of ecosystem depletion, demographic and economic developments, and political contingencies. After investigating the tools available for integrated management, the course focuses on co-management. Participants make various field visits during the duration of the course.

In 2004 the course took place from October 4 to November 19 and involved thirteen trainees from various parts of Africa, Asia, and Central America. Dr. Maarten Bavinck and Dr. Manon Osseweijer (through MARE-Wageningen)

were responsible for the social science contribution. Prof. Dr. Leontine Visser presented the keynote address entitled 'Towards Participatory Fisheries Management'.

3.2 People and the Sea Lecture Series

Key words: interdisciplinarity, society, nature, coasts, oceans
Responsible team member: Dr. Maarten Bavinck
Starting date: 2004
Institutional setting: The Institute for Interdisciplinary Studies (IIS) of the
University of Amsterdam organizes this course in
collaboration with MARE.

Seas and oceans cover two thirds of our planet and have deeply influenced human experience. People of all times and cultures have interacted with the maritime environment. Over the course of 15 presentations by experts from various disciplines, the lecture series discusses three dimensions of our long-term relationship with the sea:

- Travel and trade. The sea has long served commerce and stimulated the collective imagination
- Knowledge production. Many scientists believe that the sea contains the answer to pressing societal questions, including climate change and food production.
- Employment and security. The sea and its resources have generated many distinctive professions. Special attention is given to fisheries, but also to phenomena such as sea piracy. The coast is examined from the perspectives of development and human security.

The lecture series will commence March 2005, but preparations started already in April 2004. Angelique van Wingerden was in charge of the preparatory phase, in close consultation with Maarten Bavinck and the staff of the Institute for Interdisciplinary Studies (IIS) of the University of Amsterdam.

4. OTHER PRODUCTS

4.1 MAST / Maritime Studies

In 2002 MARE launched a refereed social science journal entitled Maritime Studies (MAST). This biannual journal, published by SISWO (Netherlands Institute of the Social Sciences), is the successor to Maritime Anthropological Studies (MAST). Maritime Anthropological Studies was published by the Department of Anthropology at the Universities van Amsterdam between 1988 and 1993 and widely appreciated. The new name Maritime Studies (maintaining the acronym MAST as a sign of continuity) indicates that the journal is a platform for scholars from a broad range of primarily social science disciplines, from academic as well as applied points of view. The editorial team consists of Rob van Ginkel (editor-in-chief), Jojada Verrips, Marloes Kraan, Derek Johnson John Kleinen, Cornelia Quist (Consultant), Wicky Meynen (ISS) and Jan Willem van der Schans (LEI). In the summer of 2004 Rob van Ginkel and Jojada Verrips decided to leave the journal due to other obligations. Derek Johnson took over Rob's position as editor-in-chief.

In 2004, MARE published one issue of MAST. The second issue for 2004 will be published as a combined issue with the first volume of 2005. MAST is still in the takeoff phase, with efforts being made to improve journal administration and boost the number of subscriptions. The absence of the managing editor, Marloes Kraan, during a major part of 2004 created some difficulties and added to the workload of the editorial team.

4.2 MARE Publication Series

The plan to establish a publication series on social science perspectives on coastal and marine life was born soon after the 2001 MARE-conference in Amsterdam.

MARE pursued the idea in 2002, contacting academic publishers and developing plans for a first selection of volumes. Contacts with Amsterdam Univer-

sity Press (AUP) proved fruitful, and an agreement was reached to launch a MARE Publication Series. The series editors are Svein Jentoft (University of Tromsø) and Maarten Bavinck (MARE).

The editors strive to publish one or two volumes per year on a variety of coastal and maritime topics. The two first volumes were published in 2004:

- Visser, L. E. (ed.). *Challenging Coasts – Transdisciplinary Excursions into Integrated coastal Zone Development*. 245 pp.
- Boissevain, J. and T. Selwyn (eds). *Contesting the Foreshore – Tourism, Society, and Politics on the Coast*. 320 pp.

See the box for a description of these publications. More information can also be found on our website.

MARE Publication Series: the first volumes

Challenging Coasts: Transdisciplinary Excursions into Integrated Coastal Zone Development

Editor: Leontine Visser

Amsterdam University Press. ISBN 90 5356 682 1

Coastal zones are boundary areas, places where environments, cultures, and economic sectors encounter each other, conflict, and interchange. The contributors to this volume engage with boundary issues of key importance for the coastal zone. They are united in this effort by two guiding themes. First, they recognise that the problems of the coastal zone are together best seen as a development challenge rather than as a management challenge. Second, the challenge of the coasts requires a transdisciplinary response from the social and natural sciences.

The contributors address these themes through a diverse range of topics in a variety of coastal settings. Papers examine case studies in the South Pacific, Southeast

Asia, West Africa, Europe, and Latin America. Subjects of focus include coastal zone development, biodiversity protection, marine park management, the threat of political-economic change to livelihoods, multiple-use conflicts, and the legal-institutional challenges of habitat protection.

Challenging Coasts Transdisciplinary Excursions into Integrated Coastal Zone Development was presented to the dean of the University of Amsterdam during a festive launching on March 24th, 2004.

Contesting the Foreshore: Tourism, Society, and Politics on the Coast

Editors: Jeremy Boissevain and Tom Selwyn
Amsterdam University Press. ISBN 90 5356 694 5

This collection of essays is about tourism and social, political, and economic relations in coastal locations in various parts of the world. The starting point of each chapter is the ethnographic study of one particular place. However, the authors are also concerned with the wider regional, national, and global focus, which shape and influence the local economics and societies under review. Although most of the essays focus on European coastline, the book is intended to have implications for other geographical areas.

In most parts of the world, coastal settlements and contexts are changing rapidly and markedly. These contexts are routinely characterized by conflict between different interest groups contesting the ownership and control of the foreshore and its resources. One of the threads running through the volume is that coastal regions are often sites of fishing and related 'traditional' activities.

The series editors presented the first copy of *Contesting the Foreshore* to Professor Ton Dietz, of the Dutch Research School CERES, on September 28th, 2004.

5. ORGANISATION AND STAFF

MARE is an autonomous research centre supported by various academic institutions in the Netherlands. Two of these - the Amsterdam Institute for Metropolitan and International Development Studies (AMIDSt, formerly known as AGIDS), and the Amsterdam School for Social Science Research (ASSR) - are part of the Faculty of Behavioural and Social Sciences of the Universiteit van Amsterdam. The third institutional partner is the Chair group of Rural Development Sociology (RDS) of Wageningen University. The fourth partner, SISWO (formerly Netherlands Institute for the Social Sciences, now Netherlands Institute for Social Policy), has announced that it is obliged to discontinue its participation in MARE as of December 31, 2004, because of internal policy changes which no longer provide space for natural resource oriented activities.

SISWO committed itself to housing the central bureau of MARE for more than 3 years. In mid-December 2004, MARE moved its office to the Department of Human Geography of the University of Amsterdam.

The management committee of MARE consists of representatives of the founding institutes. They meet several times a year. At present, it consists of the following persons:

- Prof. Dr. I.S.A. Baud (vice-director AMIDSt)
- Prof. Dr. H.G. de Gier (director SISWO)
- Prof. Dr. A. Hardon (director ASSR)
- To be appointed: a representative of WUR
- Prof. Dr. J. Verrips (advisor)

MARE has an executive committee which consists of Dr. M. Bavinck (Director) and Prof. Dr. L.E. Visser (Chair). The executive committee is in charge of day-to-day management.

Leontine Visser (Ph.D. 1984) carries out research and teaches on natural resource use, governance, and livelihood issues particularly with regard to coastal zones. Her regional specialisation is Southeast Asia.

Maarten Bavinck (Ph.D. 1998) is involved in research on legal pluralism and conflict in the coastal fisheries of South Asia.

Other members of the MARE team are:

Linda Emmelkamp (MSc. 2000) was the editorial manager for the MARE Publication Series. She left MARE during 2004.

Rob van Ginkel (Ph.D. 1993) is engaged in a long-term study of coastal fisheries, mariculture, and multiple-use conflicts in the coastal zones of Europe. His focus is on the Netherlands. He is senior lecturer at the Department of Sociology and Anthropology of the University of Amsterdam.

Derek Johnson (Ph.D. 2002) is a Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada post-doctoral fellow and associated with AMIDSt and MARE.

John Kleinen (Ph.D. 1988) is specialised in Southeast Asian studies. He was involved in a long-term research program on coastal zones in Vietnam. He is senior lecturer at the Department of Sociology and Anthropology of the University of Amsterdam.

Marloes Kraan (MA 2001) is managing editor for MAST (replaced by Mirjam de Hoon from October 2003 until October 2004). She is engaged in PhD research in Ghana.

Iris Monnereau (MA 2004) assists in the administration and organisation of FISHGOVFOOD activities.

Jojada Verrips (Ph.D. 1977) is interested in maritime work worlds and socio-cultural representations of maritime life. He is Professor at the Department of Sociology and Anthropology of the University of Amsterdam. His regional specialisation is Europe, although he also devotes attention to West Africa.

Angelique van Wingerden (MA 1997) is responsible for project acquisition activities and for the preparation of the People and the Sea Lecture Series. She is attached to the MARE-Wageningen branch since 1 January 2004.

MARE-members are involved in the (co-) supervision of five PhD students and one Postdoc:

- *Marloes Kraan* (UVA, AMIDSt), topic: migration and fisheries management, Ghana
- *Aysegul Idikut* (Free University, Amsterdam), topic: Entitlements, conflicts and negotiated co-management in Bodrum peninsula, Turkey
- *Ranjit Wickramasinghe* (UVA, AMIDSt), topic: fisheries management, Hambantota district, Sri Lanka.
- *Veronica Rodriguez* (WUR, CERES). Topic: Development and Intervention: a study of Gender Relationships in the Isthmus of Tehuantepec, Mexico.
- *Gustavo Blanco Wells* (WUR, CERES). Topic: salmon fisheries, regional identity, global food networks in Chili (Patagonia).
- *Le Thi Van Hue* (post-doc UVA, ASSR), topic: coastal resource management in Vietnam

During 2004 the following person carried out a traineeship at MARE:

- *Zeke Hausfather*, Grinnell College, United States of America

6. PUBLICATIONS

Articles (refereed)

Ginkel, R., van

2004 The Makah Whale Hunt and Leviathan's Death: Reinventing Tradition and Disputing Authenticity in the Age of Modernity. *Etnofoor* 17(1).

Ginkel, R., van

2004 'Gold from the Water': Dutch Oystermen and the Enclosure of the Commons. *Studia Atlantica* 7 and *Netwerk* 15:70-82.

Kleinen, J.

2003 Access to Natural Sources for Whom? Agriculture in Nam Dinh, Vietnam. In: *Maritime Studies (MAST)* 2(2), pp.39-63.

Books

Leontine E. Visser (Ed.)

2004 *Challenging Coasts. Transdisciplinary Excursions into Integrated Coastal Zone Development*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press [also distributed by Chicago University Press]. MARE Publication Series No.1. 245 pp.

Book chapters

John Kleinen

2004a Villages vietnamiens entre tradition et modernité: une palette multi coloré. In *Vietnam. L'art et cultures de préhistoire jusqu'au présent*, Brussels: Snoeck, 2004, pp. 247-260.

2004b "Dörfer in Vietnam zwischen Tradition und Modernisierung. In M.Lambrecht und Christian Schicklgruber, *Faszination Vietnam*. Götter, Helden, Ahnen. Leoben und Antwerp, Snoeck, 2004, pp. 251-265.

2004c Vietnamese dorpen tussen traditie en moderniteit: een veelkleurig

palet. In Miriam Lambrecht en Christian Schickelgruber (eds.), *Vietnam. Kunst en culturen van de prehistorie tot op heden*, Brussels: Snoeck, 2004, pp. 247-260.

Leontine E. Visser

2004a Introduction. In L. E. Visser (Ed.), *Challenging Coasts. Transdisciplinary Excursions into Integrated Coastal Zone Development*: 11-21. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.

Leontine E. Visser

2004b Reflections on Transdisciplinarity, Integrated Coastal Development, and Governance. In L. E. Visser (Ed.), *Challenging Coasts. Transdisciplinary Excursions into Integrated Coastal Zone Development*: 23-47. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.

Book reviews

Ginkel, R., van

2004 Review of Starkey, D. et al. (eds.), *Politics and People in the North Atlantic Fisheries since 1485*, "Studia Atlantica 5"; Hull: North Atlantic Fisheries History Association, 2003. In: *International Journal of Maritime History* 16(1):234-236.

Conference papers and reports

Bavinck, M.

2004 *How to Start Mapping Law – a Rejoinder to Woodman*. Paper for XIVth International Congress of the Commission on Folk Law and Legal Pluralism, New Brunswick, August 26-29, 2004.

Ginkel, R., van

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